

## GEOFFREY WETHERELL

Department of Psychology  
Florida Atlantic University  
777 Glades Road  
Boca Raton, FL 33431

### **Education**

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- 2015                      Ph.D. Psychological Science, Social Psychology Concentration,  
DePaul University  
Dissertation Title: Morality Provides Meaning  
Committee: Christine Reyna, Kimberly Quinn, Linda Skitka,  
Verena Graupmann, Elizabeth Millan, Scott Paeth
- 2012                      M.A. Experimental Psychology with Distinction  
DePaul University
- 2009                      B.A. Psychology with Distinction, Magna Cum Laude  
Minor: Spanish  
San Diego State University

### **Professional Employment**

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- 2020 - present              Assistant Professor of Psychology  
Employment: Florida Atlantic University  
Department of Psychology
- 2015 - 2020                Assistant Professor of Psychology  
Employer: Valparaiso University  
Department of Psychology
- 2012 - 2015                Assistant Research Scientist  
Employer: P.J. Henry, Ph.D.  
Department of Psychology, New York University
- 2012 - 2015                Graduate Teaching Fellow  
Employer: DePaul University  
Department of Psychology
- 2009 - 2012                Graduate Assistant, DePaul University  
Advisor: Christine Reyna, Ph.D.  
Department of Psychology

## **Honors and Awards**

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- 2019 SPSP Teacher Scholar Travel Award (\$500)
- 2016 Honorable Mention, Gordon Allport Intergroup Relations Prize: Brandt, M. J., Chambers, J. R., Crawford, J. T., Wetherell, G., & Reyna, C. (2015). Bounded openness: The effect of openness to experience on intolerance is moderated by target group conventionality. *Journal of personality and social psychology*, 109, 549-568.
- 2011 Attended SISP (Summer Institute in Social Psychology), Princeton University
- 2011 Finalist, Student Poster Award, Annual Meeting of the Society of Personality and Social Psychology
- 2010 Graduate Student Representative, Psychology Department, DePaul University
- 2010 Phi Beta Kappa
- 2010 Honorable Mention, Phi Beta Kappa Graduate Study Scholarship, San Diego State University

## **Grants and Contracts**

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- 2014-2015 DePaul University Doctoral Undergraduate Opportunities for Scholarship [DUOS] Graduate Student Mentor for the project "Schadenfreude and the Failure of Ideological Rivals" (\$1500)
- 2013-2014 DePaul University Doctoral Undergraduate Opportunities for Scholarship [DUOS] Graduate Student Mentor for the project "Abstract Construal Decreases Empathy and Helping Behavior" (\$1500)
- 2012-2013 DePaul University Graduate Mini-Grant  
Research Assistant with Dr. Christine Reyna (\$2,120)
- 2012-2013 DePaul University Graduate Research Fund  
PI on Grant "Communication Using Digital Media" (\$125)

## Publications

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Reyna, C., Steiger, R., Wetherell, G. & Iverson, G. (2019). Contempt of congress: Do liberals and conservatives harbor equivalent negative emotional biases towards ideologically congruent vs. incongruent politicians at the level of individual emotions. *Journal of Social and Political Psychology*.

Pfundmair, M., Wetherell, G. (2019) Ostracism drives group moralization and extreme group behavior. *The Journal of Social Psychology*, 1-13.

Davis, J., Wetherell, G., & Henry (2018). Social devaluation of ethnic minorities and race-related conspiracy theories. *European Journal of Social Psychology*. 48(7), 999-1010.

Henry, P. J., & Wetherell, G. (2017). Countries with greater gender equality have more positive attitudes and laws concerning lesbians and gay men. *Sex Roles*, 1-10.

Brandt, M. J., Wetherell, G., & Henry, P. J. (2015). Changes in income predict change in social trust: A longitudinal analysis. *Political Psychology*, 36, 761-768.

Henry, P. J., Wetherell, G., & Brandt, M. J. (2015). Democracy as a legitimizing ideology. *Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology*, 21, 648-664.

Brandt, M. J., Chambers, J. R., Crawford, J. T., Wetherell, G., & Reyna, C. (2015). Bounded openness: The effect of openness to experience on intolerance is moderated by target group conventionality. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 109, 549-568.

Wetherell, G., Benson, O. S., Reyna, C., & Brandt, M. J. (2015). Perceived Value Congruence and Attitudes Toward International Relations and Foreign Policies. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology*, 37, 3-18.

Silveira, S., Gutyrchik, E., Wetherell, G., Bao, Y., Pöppel, E., Blautzik, J., Reiser, M., Frey, D. and Graupmann, V. (2015), Ceci n'est pas la mort: Evidence for the recruitment of self-reference from surrealist art under mortality salience. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 45, 255–266.

Brandt, M. J., Henry, P. J., & Wetherell, G. (2014). The relationship between authoritarianism and life satisfaction changes depending on stigmatized status. *Social Psychological and Personality Science*, 6(2), 219-228

Brandt, M. J., Wetherell, G. A., & Reyna, C. (2014). Liberals and conservatives can show similarities in negativity bias. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 37, 307–308.

Reyna, C., Wetherell, G., Yantis, C., & Brandt, M. (2014). Attributions for sexual orientation vs. stereotypes: How stereotypes about value violations account for attribution effects on anti-gay discrimination. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 4, 289-302.

Brandt, M., Reyna, C., Chambers, J., Crawford, J., & Wetherell, G. (2014). The ideological conflict hypothesis: Intolerance among both liberals and conservatives. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 23, 27–34.

Wetherell, G., Brandt, M., & Reyna, C. (2013). Discrimination across the ideological divide: The role of value violations and abstract values in discrimination by liberals and conservatives. *Social Psychological and Personality Science*, 4, 658–667.

Wetherell, G., Reyna, C., & Sadler, M. (2013). Public option vs. the market: Perceived value violations drive opposition to healthcare reform. *Political Psychology*, 34, 43–66.

Reyna, C., Dobia, O., & Wetherell, G. (2013). The complexity and ambivalence of immigration attitudes: ambivalent stereotypes predict conflicting attitudes toward immigration policies. *Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology*, 9, 342–356.

Brandt, M., & Wetherell, G. (2011). What attitudes are moral attitudes? The case of attitude heritability. *Social Psychological and Personality Science*, 3, 172–179.

## **Book Chapters**

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Brandt, M. J., Wetherell, G., & Crawford, J. T. (2016). Moralization and intolerance of ideological outgroups. In Joseph P. Forgas, Paul van Lange, & Lee Jussim (Eds.) *Social Psychology and Morality*. New York: Psychology Press.

Wetherell, G., Stoller, R., Weiss, B., Beavers, A., & Sadler, M. (2013). Emotional and attributional reactions to terrorism. In *The Political Psychology of Terrorism Fears* (Eds.), *The political psychology of terrorism fears* (pp. 125–136). New York, New York, United States of America: Oxford University Press.

## **Manuscripts Under Review and in Preparation**

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Wetherell, G. & Brandt, M. (in preparation). Intolerant of intolerance? Liberal and conservative value justification for political discrimination.

Wetherell, G. & Brandt, M. (under review). Incongruent values: people across the political divide endorse atypical values for political benefit.

Wetherell, G., Graupman, V. & Snyder, J. (in preparation). Hierarchy enhancing and attenuating value orientations increase ostracism of value-violating political ingroup members.

Wetherell, G. & Henry, P.J. (in preparation). Affirmations differentially impact White and Ethnic Minority Defensive Reactions to Insult.

Wetherell, G., Kacprzyk, M. & Novak, A. (in preparation). Perceptions of Experts as Threatening Negates the Effect of Expertise on Decision and Task Delegation.

Lanning, K., Wetherell, G., Warfel, E. & Boyd, R. (under review). Changing Channels? A comparison of Fox and MSNBC in 2012, 2016, and 2020.

## **Conference Presentations**

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Wetherell, G., Brandt, M., & Mettenburg, A. (2021). *Do liberals and conservatives endorse uncharacteristic values to meet their political aims?* Online presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology.

Wetherell, G. & Brandt, M. (2019). Perceptions of symbolic racial dominance predict opposition to confederate monument removal. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Portland, OR.

Davis, J., Wetherell., & Henry, PJ. (2018) *Social devaluation of ethnic minorities and race-related conspiracy theories*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Atlanta, GA.

Abraham, Butler, Winqvist & Wetherell (2018) *Teaching confounds in a general psychology lab*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.

Wetherell, G., & Henry, PJ. (2016). *From rejection to aggression: Social stigma predicts aggression following social rejection*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, CA.

Dulaney, E., Wetherell, G., Silviera, S. & Graupmann, V. (2015). *Time Construal Differences in Art Preference Under Mortality Salience*. Talk presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Psychological Science, Chicago, IL.

Dulaney, E., Graupmann, V., Wetherell, G. & Quinn, K. (2015). *Development of the Self Essentialism Construct*. Poster presented at the Annual Chicago Social Psychologists of Chicago Conference (SPOC), Chicago, IL.

Henry, P. J. Wetherell, G., & Brandt, M. (2014). *Inequality and the boundaries of the income-fertility paradox*. Talk presented to the 15<sup>th</sup> meeting of the International Society for Justice Research (ISJR), New York, NY.

Wetherell, G. (2014). *Threats to the self increase moral beliefs and affiliation*. Talk presented at the Annual Chicago Social Psychologists of Chicago Conference (SPOC), Chicago, IL.

Wetherell, G., Henry, P. J., & Davis, J (2014). *Conspiracy theories buffer against low social status*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Austin, TX.

Washburn, A., Reyna, C., Steiger, R., Omair, A., Benson, O., & Wetherell, G. (2014). *Sex, pranks, and video tapes: What are the precursors of moral judgment?* Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Austin, TX.

Wetherell, G. (2013). *Ideology threat increases desire for predictability and anthropomorphism*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.

Washburn, A., Wetherell, G., Yantis, C., & Reyna, C. (2013). *Moral conviction and value violation in response to situational constraint*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.

Wetherell, G., Brandt, M., & Reyna, C. (2013). *Morality is a personal matter*. Talk presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, New Orleans, LA.

Washburn, A., Wetherell, G., Yantis, C., & Reyna (2012). *Effects of social distance and situational constraint on attitudes and moral conviction*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Psychological Science, Chicago, IL.

Wetherell, G., Reyna, C., & Mikels, J. (2012). *Meaninglessness inductions alter perceived outcomes of those who tempt fate*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.

Yantis, C., Wetherell, G., Reyna, C., & Brandt (2012). *The collective contribution of attributions and value violations in predicting opposition to gay rights policies*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.

Wetherell, G., Reyna, C., & Mikels, J. (2012). *Meaning and magical thinking: Meaninglessness inductions reduce superstitious thought*. Talk presented at the Annual Chicago Graduate Symposium, Chicago, IL.

Wetherell G, Brandt, M., & Reyna, C. (2012). *The effects of abstract and judgmental values on political discrimination*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, CA.

Winczewski, L., Reyna, C., Damrongvacharipan, D., & Wetherell, G. (2012). *Justifying interpersonal choices with rosy impressions: The effects of perceived roommate choice on first and long-term impressions of college roommates*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, CA.

Wetherell, G. (2012). *Ideology and effectance motivation: Threatening ideological beliefs increases anthropomorphism*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, CA.

Yantis, C., Wetherell, G., Reyna, C., & Brandt, M. (2012). *Why do attributions matter? Underlying perceptions of value violation drive opposition to gay rights*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, CA.

Wetherell G., & Brandt, M. (2011). *Moral attitudes are heritable attitudes*. Talk given at the annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.

Brandt, M. & Wetherell, G. (2011). *What attitudes are moral attitudes: The case for heritability*. Talk given at the Annual Chicago Graduate Students in Psychology Symposium, Chicago, IL.

Wetherell G., & Brandt, M. (2011). *Meritocratic threat and coping: Threatened beliefs on information search, Open Mindedness, and Preference for Order*. Poster presented at annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonio, TX.

Brandt, M., & Wetherell, G. (2011). *What attitudes are moral attitudes? The case for heritability*. Preconference poster Presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonio, TX.

Puhrman, R., Brandt, M., & Wetherell, G. (2011). *What attitudes are moral attitudes? Personal importance underlies moral conviction*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonio, TX.

Wetherell, G., & Sadler, M. (2010). *Socialized medicine vs. universal healthcare: Support amongst the politically active by political orientation, attributions, and emotions towards program recipients*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Las Vegas, NV.

Wetherell, G., & Christine, R. (2010) *Political orientation and healthcare support: Stereotypes and attributions explain differences*. Talk presented at the Annual meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.

Wetherell, G., & Sadler, M. (2009). *Socialized medicine vs. universal healthcare: Policy support by political orientation, attributions, and emotional reactions to program recipients*. Poster presented at San Diego State Student Research Seminar, San Diego, CA.

## **Courses Taught**

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### **Florida Atlantic University**

Political Psychology Seminar (Spring, 2021)

Directed Independent Research in Psychology (Spring 2021)

Social/Personality Lab (Fall, 2020)

### **Valparaiso University**

General Psychology (Spring, 2018, Spring 2020, Summer 2020 (online))

Honors Work in Psychology (Fall 2018, Spring 2019)

Independent Research in Psychology (Spring 2018, Spring 2019)

Lab in General Psychology (Fall, 2015, Spring 2016, Fall 2017, Spring 2019, Fall 2019, Spring 2020)

Mentored/Mentoring Research in Psychology (Fall 2016, Spring 2017, Fall 2017, Fall 2018)

Social Psychology (Fall 2015, Fall 2016, Fall 2017, Fall 2018, Fall 2019)

Statistical Methods (Fall 2015, Spring 2016, Spring 2016, Summer 2017(Online) Fall 2017, Spring 2018, Summer 2018 (Online), Fall 2018, Fall 2018, Spring 2019 Summer 2019 (Online), Fall 2019, Spring 2020)

Research Methods in Psychology (Spring 2017, Spring 2018, Spring 2019, Spring 2020)

### **DePaul University**

Intermediate Statistics (Winter, 2015)

Intermediate Research Methods in Psychology (Fall 2013, Winter 2015, Spring 2015)

Introduction to Psychological Measurement (Winter 2014, Spring 2014)

Introduction to Psychology (Spring 2013, Fall 2014)

Introduction to Statistics (Fall 2012, Winter 2013)

Social Psychology (Spring 2014, Fall 2014)

### **Student Mentoring and Related Presentations**

Spring 2019 Faculty Mentor for Independent Work in Psychology  
Project: *Perceptions of human nature and support for public policy*  
Student: Emily Nelson

2018-2019 Faculty Mentor for Student Honors Theses (2)

Theses: *Discussing across the aisle: The effect of civic reflection on political discrimination/ The impact of reminders of racial inequality on support for the black and all lives matter movements.*

Students: Jonah Koetke, Elisabeth Noland

Spring 2018 Faculty Mentor for Independent Work in Psychology (2)



Projects: *The Impact of Religious Ideology on Perceptions of Appropriate Mental Health Treatment, Prescriptive and Descriptive Meritocracy Differentially Predict Support for Public Healthcare.*

Students: Selena Villareal and Jonah Koetke

Summer 2016 Valparaiso University Summer Research Summer Research Grant Mentor

Project: *The Effect of Extreme Political Candidates on Candidate Perception*

Student: Jack Wagner

2014-2015 DePaul University DUOS mentor

Project: *Schadenfreude and the Failure of Ideological Rivals.*

Student: Brigid Stegemoeller

2013-2014 DePaul University DUOS mentor

Project: *Escaping the Pain of Others: Abstract Construal Decreases Empathy and Helping Behavior.*

Student: Olivia Beers

Wetherell, G. & Koetke, J. (2020). *Belief in non-merit-based outcomes in a merit-based society relate to redistributive and reward and punishment based policy preferences.* Poster presented at the annual Society for Personality and Social Psychology Conference, New Orleans, LA.

Noland, E. & Wetherell, G. (2020). *Colorblind ideology and racial inequality reminders.* Poster presented at the annual Society for Personality and Social Psychology Conference, New Orleans, LA.

\*Koetke, J. (2019) *Discussing Across the Aisle: The Effect of Civic Reflection on Political Discrimination.* Poster presented at the annual Midwestern Psychological Association conference, Chicago, IL.

\*Noland, E. (2019) *The Impact of Reminders of Racial Inequality and Ethnic Identification on Perceptions of Racial Protest Groups*

\*Koetke, J. (2018) *Meritocratic ideology predicts opposition to public healthcare.* Poster presented at the annual Midwestern Psychological Association conference, Chicago, IL.

\*Villareal, S. (2018) *The relationship between religiosity and perceptions of mental health.* Poster presented at the annual Midwestern Psychological Association conference, Chicago, IL.

Hauser, M., Butler, A., & Wetherell, G. (2017) *Associations between emotional experience of music and expertise, appreciation, and absorption* Poster presented at the annual Association for Psychological Science conference, Boston, MA..

Wagner, J., & Wetherell, G. (2017). *Extreme political candidates increase the perceived extremity of candidate selections*. Poster presented at the annual Midwestern Psychological Association conference, Chicago, IL.

Wagner, J., & Wetherell, G. (2016). *The Effect of Extreme Political Candidates on Candidate Perception*. Talk presented at Valparaiso University summer student brown bag, Valparaiso, IN.

Christiensen, M., Pagan, J., & Wetherell, G. (2016). *From rejection to aggression: social worth affirmations decrease aggression following rejection among the stigmatized*. Poster presented at the annual Association for Psychological Science Conference, Chicago, IL.

Stegemoeller, B., Wetherell, G., Wareham., & Quinn, Q. (2015). *Schadenfreude and the failure of ideological rivals*. Poster presented at DePaul University's annual Psych Night.

Beers, O., Wetherell, G., & Quinn, K. (2015). *Escaping the Pain of Others: Psychological Distance Decreases Empathy and Helping*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Long Beach, CA.

Beers, O., Wetherell, G., & Quinn, K. (2014). *Detaching from distress: Psychological distance decreases empathy and helping*. Poster presented at DePaul Psych Night, Chicago, IL.

Beers, O., Wetherell, G., & Quinn, K. (2014). *Detaching from distress: Abstract construal decreases empathy and helping*. Poster presented at the annual Midwestern Psychological Association conference, Chicago, IL.

Beers, O., Wetherell, G., & Quinn, K. (2013). *Escaping the pain of others: Abstract construal decreases empathy and helping behavior*. Poster presented at the DePaul University Annual Undergraduate Research Showcase, Chicago, IL.

*Note: Presentations with an asterisk indicate listing as a faculty mentor in place of traditional authorship.*

## **Departmental and University Service**

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### **Florida Atlantic University**

2020 - present            Department of Psychology Graduate Committee.

### **Valparaiso University**

2019 - 2020            University Creative Work and Research Committee.

*This committee awards internal creative work and research grants to faculty and staff,*

2019 - 2020            Faculty Mentor for Freshmen psychology majors.

- 2015 - 2020 Department of Psychology Awards Committee
- 2018 - present Department of Psychology Alumni Relations Committee
- Spring 2019 Faculty Mentor: Valparaiso University Cherokee Nation Service Trip.  
*The trip included a week of service (e.g. construction work) to the Cherokee Nation in Stilwell Oklahoma*
- 2017 - 2018 Clinical Mental Health Counseling Faculty Search Committee
- 2017 - 2018 Undergraduate Psychology Program Faculty Search Committee  
*This committee conducts reviews of student essays and applications for honors and awards.*
- 2017 Wetherell (2017) *The ethical treatment of data*. Talk presented to Valparaiso University undergraduate summer research students, Valparaiso, IN.
- 2016 - 2017 Faculty Learning Community Co-coordinator with Shannon Navy. Mindset: Moving Students from a Fixed to a Growth Mindset.  
*This faculty learning community worked together to help faculty learn how to shift students from a fixed to a growth mindset. We also conducted applied research to examine the effectiveness of growth mindset oriented teaching methods.*

### **Community Research Involvement**

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- 2012 - 2021 Member of C-MORE (Chicago Morality Researchers)  
Coordinated meetings to foster research presentation and collaboration (2012, 2014)

### **Print and Digital Media Coverage**

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#### **Television**

- 2018 Television interview broadcast on Lakeshore PBS.  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U8iie3K4QqI>

#### **Print**

- 2020 The New York Times: The Whole of Liberal Democracy Is in Grave Danger at This Moment:  
<https://www.nytimes.com/2020/07/22/opinion/liberals-conservatives->

[trump-america.html?referringSource=articleShare&fbclid=IwAR348ZSu610Ib2NpThqTEPkmZNqgcMuleI64Ze0GTr7ubHL\\_2ar5EYYogr0](https://trump-america.html?referringSource=articleShare&fbclid=IwAR348ZSu610Ib2NpThqTEPkmZNqgcMuleI64Ze0GTr7ubHL_2ar5EYYogr0)

- 2019 Pacific Standard Magazine/ The Week Magazine: The oddly reassuring [quality of surrealistic art](https://psmag.com/social-justice/oddly-reassuring-quality-surrealistic-art-98559): <https://psmag.com/social-justice/oddly-reassuring-quality-surrealistic-art-98559> and <https://theweek.com/articles/535453/oddly-reassuring-quality-surrealistic-art>
- 2018 PsyPost: Feelings of social devaluation among African Americans linked to belief in conspiracy theories. <https://www.psypost.org/2018/08/feelings-of-social-devaluation-among-african-americans-linked-to-belief-in-conspiracy-theories-51992>.
- 2017 Politico: Why Liberals aren't as Tolerant as They Think They Are. <http://www.politico.com/magazine/story/2017/05/09/why-liberals-arent-as-tolerant-as-they-think-215114>.
- 2016 Aeon: Liberal academics are “open” but are they truly tolerant? <https://aeon.co/ideas/liberal-academics-are-open-but-are-they-truly-tolerant>
- 2016 Press release, NYU-Abu-Dhabi. *Low income earners less trusting, study finds*. <http://nyuad.nyu.edu/en/news/research-innovation/2016/07/low-income-earners-less-trusting--study-finds.html>.

## **Ad Hoc Reviewer**

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Basic and Applied Social Psychology (2014)  
 British Journal of Psychology (2014)  
 Current Directions in Psychological Science (2018)  
 Group Processes and Intergroup Relations (2018, 2020)  
 Ethics and Behavior (2014, 2016, 2017)  
 European Journal of Social Psychology (2017, 2020)  
 European Political Science Review (2017)  
 Israeli Science Foundation (external grant reviewer; 2021)  
 Journal of Conflict Resolution (2015)  
 Journal of Experimental Social Psychology (2018, 2021)  
 Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin (2018, 2019, 2020)  
 Political Psychology (2011, 2012, 2013)  
 PsyCh Journal (2021)  
 Social Psychological and Personality Science (2016, 2019)

**Editing**

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Academic Editor PLOS One (2018- 2020)

**Professional Memberships**

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Society for Personality and Social Psychology (2009-present)

International Society for Political Psychology (2021)